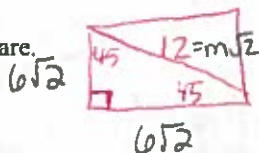


24

1. The length of a diagonal of a square is 12. Find the area of the square.

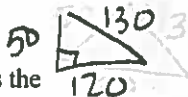


$$m = \frac{12\sqrt{2}}{2} = 6\sqrt{2}$$

$$A = (6\sqrt{2})(6\sqrt{2}) = 72u^2$$

2. What is the area of a triangle with sides of lengths 50, 120, 130?

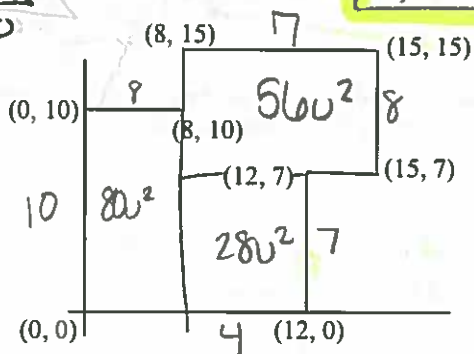
Recognize that it's a right Δ



$$\frac{1}{2}(50)(120) = 3000u^2$$

3. A floor plan of a house is given at the right. What is the area of the floor if each unit is one foot?

$$56 + 80 + 28 = 164u^2$$



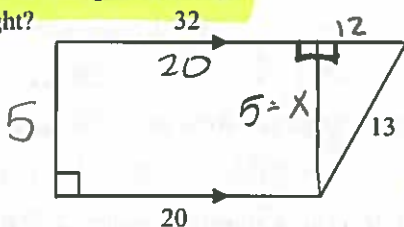
4. XY has the endpoints $X(-5, 6)$ and $Y(0, 4)$. Find the image of XY under a rotation of 270° about the origin.

$$X'(+6, +5) \quad Y'(+4, 0)$$

If we went counter clockwise

5. What is the area of the trapezoid at the right?

$$5(20) + \frac{1}{2}(5)(12) = 100 + 30 = 130u^2$$



$$12^2 + x^2 = 13^2$$

$$x^2 = 25$$

$$x = 5$$

6. Could 4, 7, and 9 be the lengths of the sides of a right triangle?

$$4^2 + 7^2 \stackrel{?}{=} 9^2$$

$$65 \neq 81$$

NO

7. A triangle has sides of 12, 12, and 16. What is the area of the triangle?



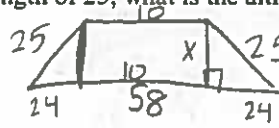
$$8^2 + x^2 = 12^2$$

$$x^2 = 80$$

$$x = 4\sqrt{5}$$

$$\frac{1}{2}(4\sqrt{5})8 \times 2 = 32\sqrt{5}u^2$$

8. The bases of an isosceles trapezoid are 10 and 58. If each leg has a length of 25, what is the altitude of the trapezoid?



$$24^2 + x^2 = 25^2$$

$$x^2 = 49$$

$$x = 7$$

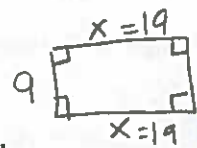
9. What is the area of a square with a diagonal of $8\sqrt{2}$?

$$8 \cdot 8 = 64u^2$$



10. One side of a rectangle is 9 and the perimeter is 56. What is the area?

$$38 = 2x \quad x = 19$$



$$A = 9(19) = 171u^2$$

11. $AE = 8$, $AC = 14$, $BD = 12$. Find the length of BC . $\angle BDC$ is a right angle.

Compare the Areas

$$A = \frac{1}{2}bh$$

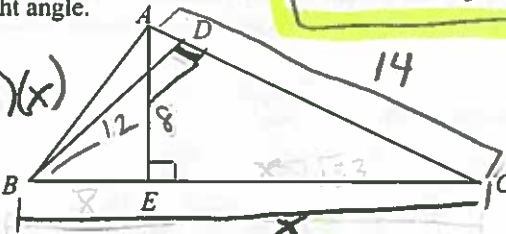
$$A = \frac{1}{2}(12)(14)$$

$$A = 84$$

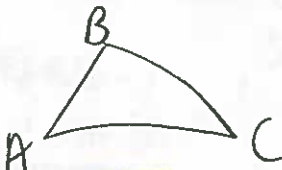
$$A = \frac{1}{2}(8)(x)$$

$$A = 4x$$

$$84 = 4x \quad x = 21$$



12. Two similar triangles have perimeters of 48 and 28. What is the ratio of a pair of corresponding sides?

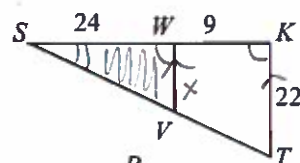


$$\frac{48}{28} = \frac{12}{7}$$

$$BC = 21$$

Similar Δ's

13. If $\overline{WV} \parallel \overline{KT}$ what is the length of WV ?



shade $\frac{24}{24+9} = \frac{x}{22}$

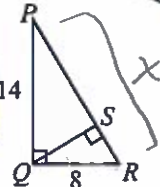
$33x = 528$

$x = 16$

14. If $QR = 8$ and $PQ = 14$, find the length of PR .

$8^2 + 14^2 = x^2$
 $64 + 196 = x^2$
 $260 = x^2$

$x = 2\sqrt{65}$



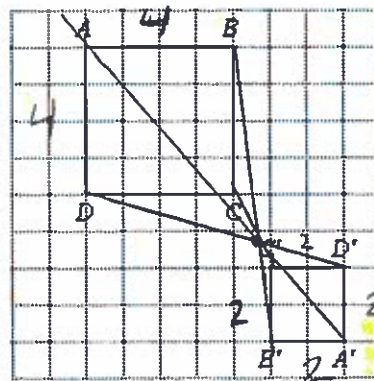
$\frac{260}{2} = 130$
 $\frac{10}{2} = 5$

15. Determine the scale factor of the dilation and then determine whether the dilation is an enlargement, reduction or isometry dilation.

Reduction

Scale factor

$\frac{1}{2}$



16. A figure M is reflected in two parallel lines that are 3 inches apart. What single transformation maps M onto M'' ?

Translation: Distance translated = 6 inches

17. A figure R is reflected in two intersecting lines that intersect at a 60° angle. What single transformation maps R onto R'' ?

Rotation: Angle of rotation 120°

18. $\triangle ABC$ has vertices $A(1, 3)$, $B(-2, -1)$ and $C(3, -2)$. If $\triangle ABC$ is translated along $\langle 2, 0 \rangle$ and then reflected in the y -axis. Find the coordinates of the vertices of $\triangle A'B'C'$.

$A'(3, 3)$ $B'(0, -1)$ $C'(5, -2)$

Want the composition

$A''(-3, 3)$ $B''(0, -1)$ $C''(-5, -2)$

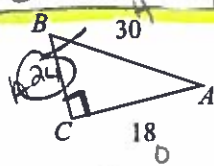
19. RS has endpoints $R(2, -1)$ and $S(6, -5)$. Find the coordinates of the image after a rotation of 90° about the origin and then a translation along $\langle 4, -2 \rangle$.

$R'(4, -2)$ $S'(4, -6)$
 $R''(5, 0)$ $S''(9, 4)$

counter clockwise

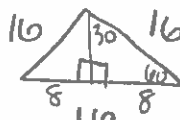
20. In the right triangle, what is $\cos B$?

$x^2 + 18^2 = 30^2$
 $x^2 = 576$
 $x = 24$



SOH CAHTOA

$\cos B = \frac{24}{30} = \frac{4}{5}$

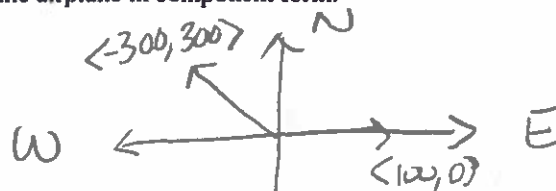


$8\sqrt{3}$

21. $\triangle PQR$ is equilateral. The perimeter of $\triangle PQR$ is 48, find the altitude.

30-60-90 Triangle

22. An airplane is flying northwest. Its velocity is represented by $\langle -300, 300 \rangle$ miles per hour. A wind is blowing from the west and its velocity is represented by $\langle 100, 0 \rangle$ miles per hour. Find the resultant vector for the airplane in component form.



add

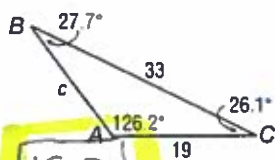
$\langle -300, 300 \rangle$
 $\langle 100, 0 \rangle$

$\langle -200, 300 \rangle$

23. Find c to the nearest tenth.

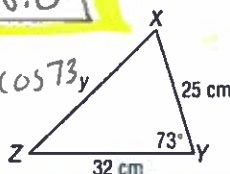
$\frac{\sin 26.1}{c} = \frac{\sin 27.7}{19}$

$c = 17.982 \approx 18.0$



24. Find y to the nearest centimeter.

$y^2 = 32^2 + 25^2 - 2(32)(25)\cos 73^\circ$
 $y^2 = 1181.205$



$y = 34.368 \approx 34 \text{ cm}$

law of sines

law of cosines